|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **HARM WORKSHEET** | **PICO:** | **Citation:** |
| P (pt/population):I (intervention):C (comparison):O (outcome): |  |  |
| Are the results **VALID**? | What was the study design? |  |
| PRIMARY GUIDES | Clearly defined and appropriately similar groups? |  |
|  | Outcomes and exposures measured in same way in both groups? |  |
|  | Follow up sufficiently long and complete? |  |
| SECONDARY GUIDES | Temporal relationship? |  |
|  | Dose-response gradient? |  |
|  | De-challenge/Re-challenge? |  |
|  | Does association make sense? |  |
| What are the **RESULTS**? |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Outcome present | Outcome absent |
| ExposureYes | a | b |
| ExposureNo | c | d |

 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Outcome present | Outcome absent |
| Drug/tx |  |  |
| Placebo |  |  |

 |
|  | RR= [a/a+b]/[c/c=d]OR=(a/b)/(c/d)=(a/c)/(b/d)=ad/bcARI= (a/a+b) - (c/c+d) NNH = 1/ARI |  |
|  | How precise was the estimate of effect (95% CI) |  |
| Are the results **APPLICABLE** to my patient? | Are the results applicable to my practice? |  |
|  | What is magnitude of risk? |  |
|  | Should I attempt to stop exposure? |  |
| Based on these results, my practice will show (check) | Big/Little/No Change (Explain) |  |

Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_